

Selected References

(including most significant interviews and most relevant newspaper articles)

- Addison, J. and K. Hazareesingh. A New History of Mauritius. Rose Hill, Mauritius: Editions de l'Océan Indien, 1989.
- Beejadur, Aunauth. Indians in Mauritius. Quatre Bornes, Mauritius: Pandit Ramlakhan Goassagne Publications, 1995.
- Bhattacharya, Neeladri, ed. Khaki Shorts and Saffron Flags: a Critique of the Hindu Right. New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1993.
- Bhuckory, Somduth. "Manilal Maganlal Doctor." In Major Figures of the Mauritius Arya Samaj, edited by Uttama Bissoondoyal and Mithyl Banymandhub, 1-5. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 1998.
- Bissoondoyal, Uttama. "Towards a More Open-Minded Attitude to Culture." *L'Express*, (March 16, 2004): 13.
- Boodho, Sarita. Bhojpuri Traditions in Mauritius. Port Louis, Mauritius: The Mauritius Bhojpuri Institute, 1999.
- Boodho, Sarita. "Religious and Cultural Traditions of Biharis in Mauritius." In Across the Kalapani: The Bihari Presence in Mauritius, edited by Marina Carter, 133-151. Port Louis, Mauritius: Center for Research on Indian Ocean Studies, 2000.
- "Born Enemies of the Hindu Community: Yesterday and Today." *Sunday Vani*, (September 12, 1999): 18-19.
- Boulle, Jerome. "Entre Federation d'Ethnies et Republique de Citoyens: Interview avec Jean-Claude Lau Thi Keng." *L'Express Dimanche*, (March, 7, 2004): 8.
- Burrin, Breejan. "From Gujarat to the Land of the Dodo." In Indians Overseas: The Mauritian Experience, edited by U. Bissoondoyal, 35-43. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 1984.
- Burrin, Breejan. Histoire des Religions des Iles Maurice et Rodrigues. Vacoas, Mauritius: Editions le Printemps, 2002.
- Carter, Marina. "Founding an Island Society: Inter-Ethnic Relationships in the Isle de France." In Colouring the Rainbow: Mauritian Society in the Making, edited by

- Marina Carter, 1-31. Port Louis, Mauritius: Center for Research on Indian Ocean Studies, 1998.
- Carter, M. and S. Deerpalsingh. "Bihar: The Migratory State." In Across the Kalapani: The Bihari Presence in Mauritius, edited by Marina Carter, 15-25. Port Louis, Mauritius: Center for Research on Indian Ocean Studies, 2000.
- Carter, M. and V. Govinden. "The Construction of Communities: Indian Immigrants in Mauritius." In Colouring the Rainbow: Mauritian Society in the Making, edited by Marina Carter, 79-96. Port Louis, Mauritius: Center for Research on Indian Ocean Studies, 1998.
- Carter, M. and V. Govinden. "The Recreation of Tradition: Marriage and Family under Indenture." In Across the Kalapani: The Bihari Presence in Mauritius, edited by Marina Carter, 87-101. Port Louis, Mauritius: Center for Research on Indian Ocean Studies, 2000.
- Chan Low, Jocelyn, Director of the Mauritian Cultural Center Trust. Personal Interview, Port Louis, Mauritius, September 24, 2003.
- Chan Low, Jocelyn, Director of the Mauritian Cultural Center Trust. Personal Interview, Port Louis, Mauritius, October 10, 2003.
- Chan Low, Jocelyn, Director of the Mauritian Cultural Center Trust. Personal Interview, Port Louis, Mauritius, January 19, 2004.
- Chan Low, Jocelyn and Sadasivan Reddi. "*Malaise Creole* – Towards a New Ethnic Identity?" In Towards the Making of a Multi-Cultural Society: Conference Papers, edited by S. Nirsimloo-Gayan, 228-237. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 2000.
- De L'Estrac, Jean-Claude. "Une Idee de la Nation." *L'Express Dimanche*, (March, 7, 2004): 7.
- Dinan, Monique. Mauritius in the Making: Across the Censuses 1846-2000. Port Louis, Mauritius: Nelson Mandela Center for African Culture, 2003.
- Dulthumun, S., President of the Sanatan Dharma Temples Federation. Personal Interview, Port Louis, Mauritius, September 29, 2003.

- Edun, Enayet Hossen. "Tajjia (Tazzia)." In Indians Overseas: The Mauritian Experience, edited by U. Bissoondoyal, 28-33. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 1984.
- G., A.A. "The Arrogance of Truth." *Mauritius Times*, (December 17-23, 1999): 3.
- Gangoo, Udaye Narain, President of the Mauritius Arya Samaj. Personal Interview, Moka, Mauritius, March, 9, 2003.
- Gopal, Suren. Lay Leader of Gopal Family Mandir, Union Park. Personal Interview, Union Park, Mauritius, October 1, 2003.
- Gopal Singh, Bahrat. Vice Chairman Santana Dharma Temples Federation. Personal Interview, Union Park, Mauritius, October 1, 2003.
- Govind, Sanjay, Professor of Marathi at the Mahatma Gandhi Institute. Personal Interview, Moka, Mauritius, March 2, 2004.
- "Hindus Urged to form Common Platform." *News on Sunday*, (November 7-13, 2003): 9.
- "Hindu Group Slams Catholic Church." *News on Sunday*, (March 5-11, 2004): 6.
- Jain, Ravindra Kumar. "Indian Diaspora and Multiculturalism: A Post Colonial Comparative Perspective." In Towards the Making of a Multi-Cultural Society: Conference Papers, edited by S. Nirsimloo-Gayan, 56-78. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 2000.
- Jaffrelot, Christophe. The Hindu Nationalist Movement in India. New York: Columbia University Press, 1996.
- Jaffrelot, Christophe. "The Vishva Hindu Parishad: Structures and Strategies." In Religion, Globalization, and Political Culture in the Third World, edited by Jeff Haynes, 191-212. New York: St Martin's Press, 1999.
- Jahangeer-Chojoo, Amenah. "Indo-Mauritian Trade: The Role of Gujarati Commerical Houses during the Second Half of the 19th Century." *Journal of Mauritian Studies*, New Series Vol. 1, No. 1 (2001): 10-31.
- Jahangeer-Chojoo, Amenah. "Islamisation process among Mauritian Muslims." *Internationales Asienforum*, Vol. 33, (2002): 115-126.

- Jahangeer-Chojoo, Amenah, Lecturer and Research, Center for Mauritian Studies, Mahatma Gandhi Institute. Personal Interview, Moka, Mauritius, September 12, 2003.
- Jahangeer-Chojoo, Amenah. "Socio-Economic Mobility among Bihari Muslims." In Across the Kalapani: The Bihari Presence in Mauritius, edited by Marina Carter, 119-132. Port Louis, Mauritius: Center for Research on Indian Ocean Studies, 2000.
- Kamal, Meel. "Let us Get Rid of our Meanness." *Mauritius Times*, (February 5-11, 1999): 1.
- Kumar, Ramesh. "Landmark Kenya Meeting Seeks African Hindu Unity." *Hinduism Today*, (April 1998), online.
- Lau Thi Keung, Jean-Claude. "Ethnicite, Development et Exclusion." In Towards the Making of a Multi-Cultural Society: Conference Papers, edited by S. Nirsimloo-Gayan, 212-214. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 2000.
- Lau Thi Keung, Jean-Claude. Inter-Ethnicite et Politic a l'Ile Maurice. Paris, France: l'Harmattan, 1991.
- Madan, T.N. "India: Religion, Ethnicity, Nationalism." In Religion, Ethnicity, and Self-Identity: Nations in Turmoil, edited by Martin E. Marty and R. Scott Appleby, 53-71. Hanover, New Hampshire: University Press of New England, 1997.
- Mannick, A. R. Mauritius: The Development of a Plural Society. Nottingham, U.K.: Spokesman, 1979.
- Mathur, Raj. "The Best Loser System." In Towards the Making of a Multi-Cultural Society: Conference Papers, edited by S. Nirsimloo-Gayan, 203-206. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 2000.
- Moomta, Emrith. History of the Muslims in Mauritius. Singapore: EIP, 1994.
- Mulloo, Anand. "100 Years of Maha Shivaratree." In Maha Shivaratri Centennial Celebration Souvenir Book, 14-16. Port Louis, Mauritius: Mauritius Sanatan Dharma Temples Federation, 1998.
- Mulloo, Anand. "Getting it Right." *Sunday Vani*, (September 19, 1999): 5.
- Munbodh, Suresh. "The Limits of Tolerance." *Sunday Vani*, (September 12, 1999): 7.

- Narsinghen, Rajen, President Mauritius Tamil Temples Federation. Personal Interview, Providence, Mauritius, November 9, 2003.
- Nave, Ari. "The Institutionalisation of Communalism: The Best Loser System." In Consolidating the Rainbow: Independent Mauritius, 1968-1998, edited by Marina Carter, 19-26. Port Louis, Mauritius: Center for Research on Indian Ocean Studies, 1998.
- Neewoor, Roodrasen. "Contributions of the Arya Samaj in the Field of Politics." *Centenary Celebration of Arya Samaj in Mauritius Souvenir Magazine*, (December 2003): 103-105.
- Nirsimloo-Anenden, A. Devi. The Primordial Link: Telegu Ethnic Identity in Mauritius. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 1990.
- Pike, Nicholas. Subtropical Rambles in the Land of the Aphanapteryx. London: Low & Searle, 1872.
- Ramburn, Suresh, Researcher at the Mahatma Gandhi Institute. Personal Interview, Moka, Mauritius, October 22, 2003.
- Ramburn, Suresh, Researcher at the Mahatma Gandhi Institute. Personal Interview, Grand Bassin, Mauritius, October 29, 2003.
- Ramdin, Suchita. "Folk Religion of the Hindu Immigrant: A Case Study." In Indians Overseas: The Mauritian Experience, edited by U. Bissoondoyal, 109-137. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 1984.
- Ramdoyal, Ramesh. Festivals of Mauritius. Rose Hill, Mauritius: Editions de l'Ocean Indiens, 1994.
- Ramhari, Vicram. "Language, Literature and National Identity." In Consolidating the Rainbow: Independent Mauritius, 1968-1998, edited by Marina Carter, 99-112. Port Louis, Mauritius: Center for Research on Indian Ocean Studies, 1998.
- Ramhota, Pavi, Lecturer and Researcher at the Mahatma Gandhi Institute. Personal Interview, September 12, 2003.
- Ramhota, Pavi, Lecturer and Researcher at the Mahatma Gandhi Institute. Personal Interview, September 22, 2003.
- Ramhota, Pavi, Lecturer and Researcher at the Mahatma Gandhi Institute. Personal Interview, October 15, 2003.

- Ramhota, Pavi, Lecturer and Researcher at the Mahatma Gandhi Institute. Personal Interview, February, 2004.
- Ramhota, Pavi and Vishwanaden Govinden. "Cavadee and Kalimai: Inter-Ethnic Participation in Mauritian Rituals." In Colouring the Rainbow: Mauritian Society in the Making, edited by Marina Carter, 135-148. Port Louis, Mauritius: Center for Research on Indian Ocean Studies, 1998.
- Rampersad, J. President, Hindu Sewa Sang. Personal Interview, Poste de Flaq Mandir, Mauritius, October 14, 2003.
- Ramsewak, D. The Constitution of the Republic of Mauritius: Its Legal Aspects and Political Philosophy. Terre Rouge, Mauritius: Alfran Co. 1997.
- Ramsurrin, Phalad. "A Century of Sanctification of Grand Bassin." In Maha Shivaratri Centennial Celebration Souvenir Book, 42-44. Port Louis, Mauritius: Mauritius Sanatan Dharma Temples Federation, 1998.
- Ramsurrin, Phalad. Ramakrishna Mission in Mauritius. Dehli, India: Atma Ram & Sons. 1994.
- Ramsurrin, Phalad. "The Mauritius Arya Samaj." In Indians Overseas: The Mauritian Experience, edited by U. Bissoondoyal, 95-107. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 1984.
- Ramyead, Datta. "Languages: The Great Divide." *News on Sunday*, (February 13-19, 2004): 10-11.
- Ramyead, L.P. In the Service of God and Man: The Ramakrishna Mission in Mauritius. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 1995.
- "Sabha Row Grows." *News on Sunday*, (March 19-25, 2004): 7.
- Santokee, Deotem. Special Advisor to the Prime Minister on Culture. Personal Interview, Government House, Port Louis, Mauritius, December 12, 2003.
- Santokee, Deotem. Special Advisor to the Prime Minister on Culture. Personal Interview, Government House, Port Louis, Mauritius, December 15, 2003.
- Sanyasi, N., President of Mauritius Andhra Maha Sabha and Mauritius Telegu Cultural Center. Personal Interview, Port Louis, Mauritius, November 11, 2003.
- Sanyasi, N., President of Mauritius Andhra Maha Sabha and Mauritius Telegu Cultural Center. Personal Interview, Port Louis, Mauritius, March 4, 2004.

- Seeparsad, Sobhanund. "Inside the Pressure Cooker . . ." *News on Sunday*, (February 20-26, 2004): 7.
- Seewoochurn, Chand S. Hindu Festivals in Mauritius. Quatre Bornes, Mauritius, Editions Capucines, 1995.
- Selvon, Sydney. A Comprehensive History of Mauritius. Quatre Bornes, Mauritius: Mauritius Printing Specialist Limited, 2001.
- Sewtohul, Nivriti. "The Hindu Maha Sabha in Action." *Mauritius Hindu Maha Sabha Souvenir Magazine*, (February, 2000): 19-25.
- Singh, Sherlock. "For Better or for Worse: Voice of Hindu." *Mauritius Times*, (February 26 – March 4, 1999): 2.
- Sokappadu, R. Festivals, Religious Practices and Traditions of Telegus in Mauritius. Rose Hill, Mauritius: H.S.S. Printing, 1992.
- Sornum, K., Professor of Tamil at the Mahatma Gandhi Institute. Personal Interview, Moka, Mauritius, January 23, 2004.
- Swami Krishnarupananda, Head of the Ramakrishna Mission, Mauritius. Personal Interview, Vacoas, Mauritius, January 20, 2004.
- Swami Mangalesh. Hindu Priest. Personal Interview, Kali Temple, Chebel, Mauritius, October 1, 2003.
- Tiroumalechetty, Ponsamy. "Language Maintenance and Cultural Identity." In Towards the Making of a Multi-Cultural Society: Conference Papers, edited by S. Nirsimloo-Gayan, 181-186. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 2000.
- Tiroumalechetty, Ponsamy. "Tamil Temples on the Estates – Early Days." In Indians Overseas: The Mauritian Experience, edited by U. Bissoondoyal, 21-27. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 1984.
- Toorawa, Shawkat M. "Islam in a Plural Society." *Le Mauricien*, (18 January 1996): 7.
- Toorawa, Shawkat M. "Mapping Communities and their Cultural Territories – A Reflection." In Towards the Making of a Multi-Cultural Society: Conference Papers, edited by S. Nirsimloo-Gayan, 10-17. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 2000.

- Toorawa, Shawkat M. "Religion in Mauritius: I Have a Vision . . ." In Consolidating the Rainbow: Independent Mauritius, 1968-1998, edited by Marina Carter, 113-122. Port Louis, Mauritius: Center for Research on Indian Ocean Studies, 1998.
- Unnuth, Abhimanyu, Author, Poet and Cultural Commentator at the Rabinath Tagore Institute. Personal Interview, Pamplemousse, Mauritius, September 30, 2003.
- Unnuth, Abhimanyu, Author, Poet and Cultural Commentator at the Rabinath Tagore Institute. Personal Interview, Pamplemousse, Mauritius, January, 28, 2004.
- Unnuth, Abhimanyu. "Ganga Dashera and Gayatri Jayanti at Ganga Talao." *Le Mauricien*, (June 17, 1991): 5.
- Unnuth, Abhimanyu. "Maha Shivaratri for Purification." *Le Mauricien*, (February 15, 1985): 7.
- Van der Veer, Peter. Religious Nationalism: Hindus and Muslims in India. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994.
- Varma, Moonindra Nath. "Dr. Chiranjiv Bhardwaj." In Major Figures of the Mauritius Arya Samaj, edited by Uttama Bissoondoyal and Mithyl Banymandhub, 5-10. Moka, Mauritius: Mahatma Gandhi Institute Press, 1998.
- Varma, Moonindra Nath. Sanatan Dharma and Shivalay. Triolet, Mauritius: AVS, 2000.
- Verchere, Louis. Souvenir of Holy Cross. St. Croix, Mauritius: Le Centre Pere Laval, 2002.
- Williams, Raymond Brady. "Sacred Threads of Several Textures." In A Sacred Thread: Modern Transmission of Hindu Traditions in India and Abroad, edited by Raymond Williams, 228-257. Chambersburg, PA: Anima Publications, 1992.